

A mastaba (early dynastic)



Step Pyramid of Djoser (Old Kingdom)



Worker's tomb (New Kingdom)



Giza pyramids and Sphinx (Old Kingdom)



Meroitic tombs (Nubia, 720 BCE-350 CE)



http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sudan_Meroe_Pyramids_30sep2005_2.jpg

The Sphinx





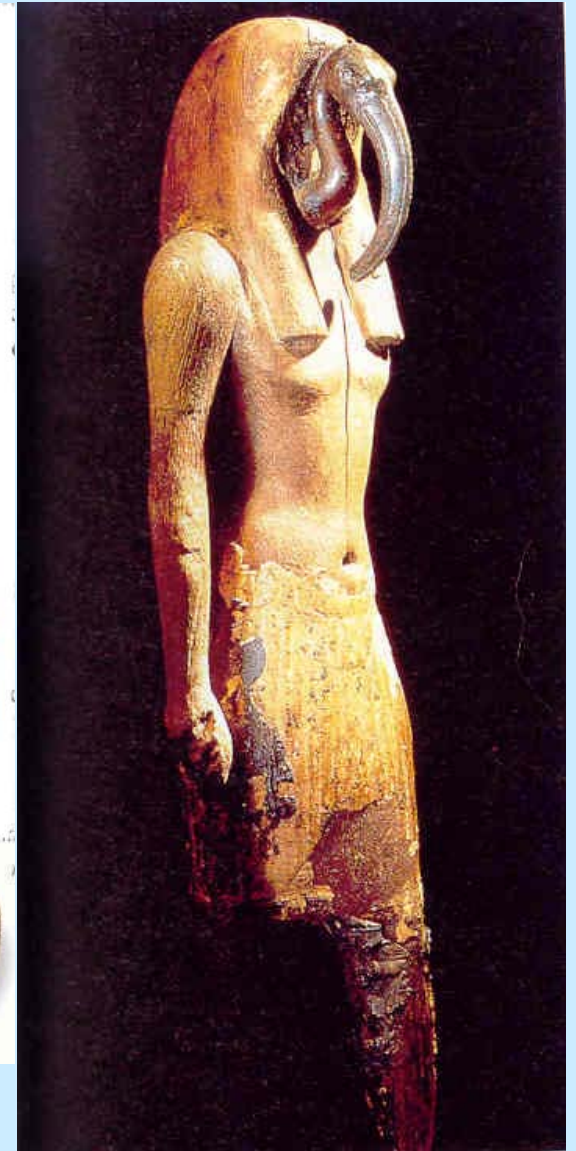
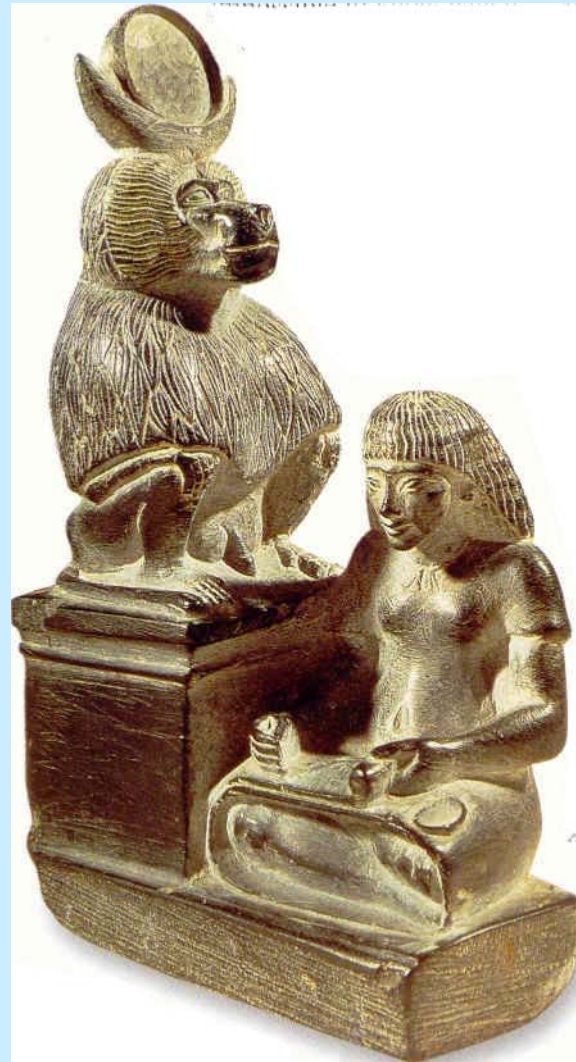
Animal mummies





**Thoth: god of wisdom,
protector of scribes**

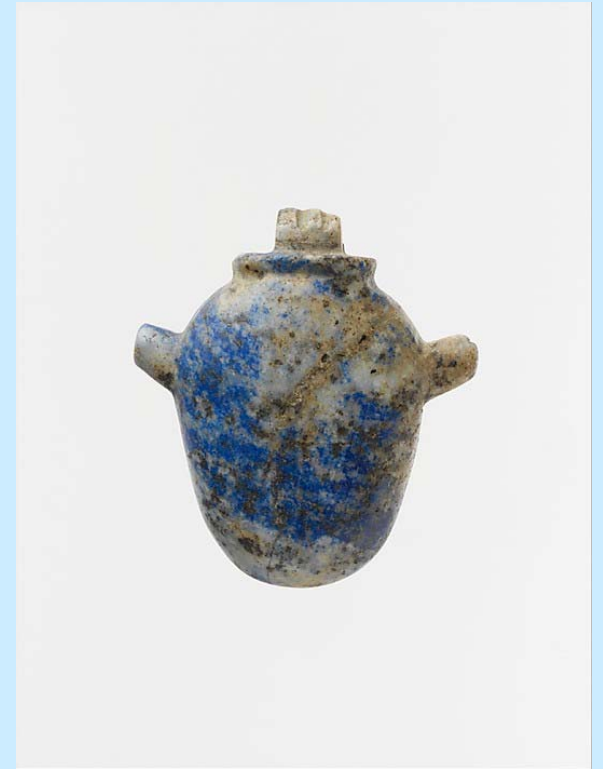
**Ma'at: goddess of
order, truth, justice**



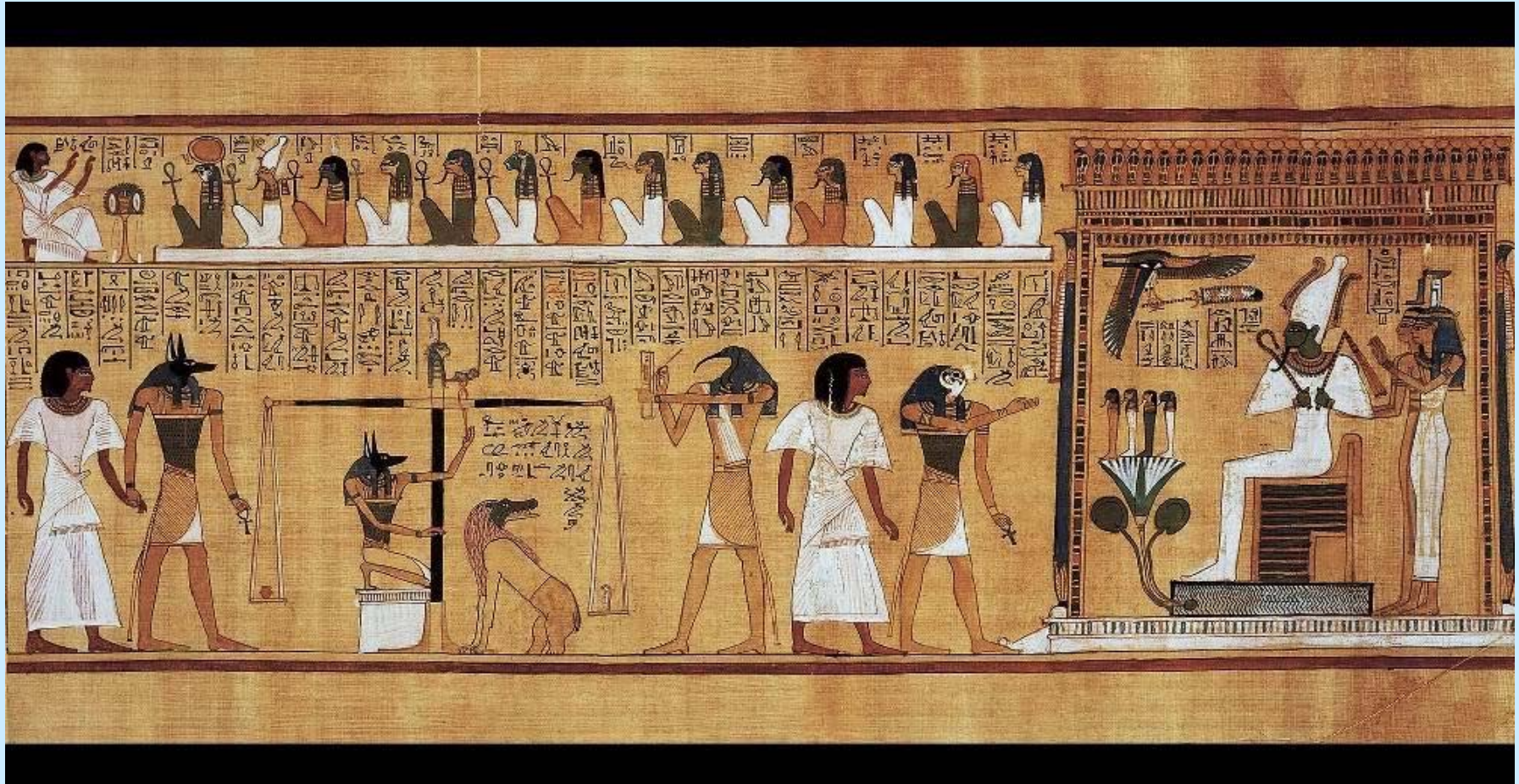


18th century pharmacy vial
(<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mummia>)

The heart



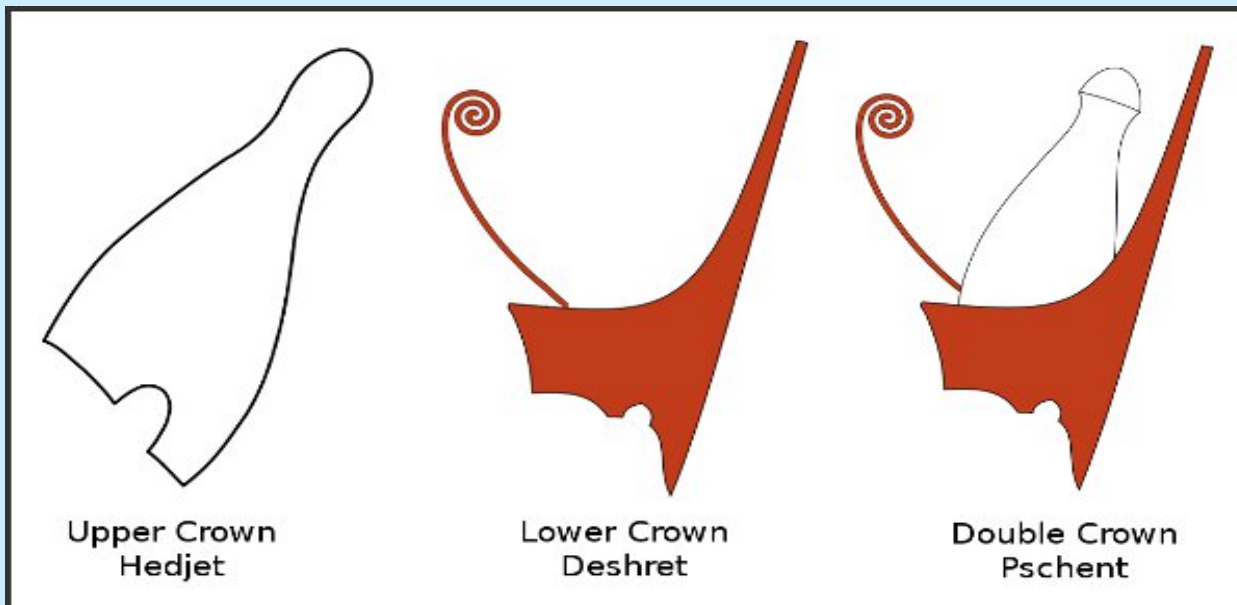
Weighing of the heart



The nemes



The double crown (supposedly created in dynasty 1)



Senusret III (dynasty 12, Middle Kingdom, ca.1870-1831)



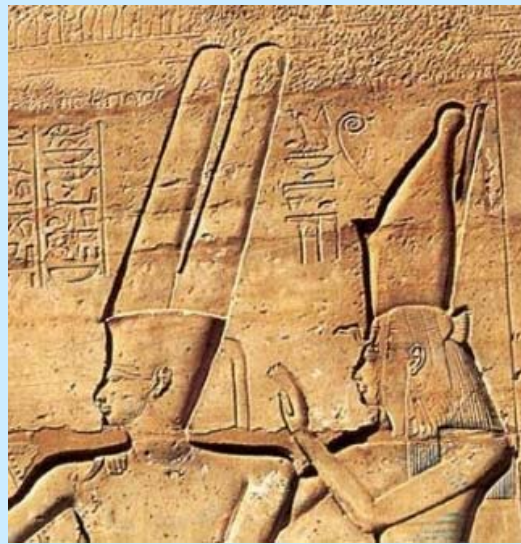
New Kingdom: 2-feathers (first used in: dynasty 4), ram's horns



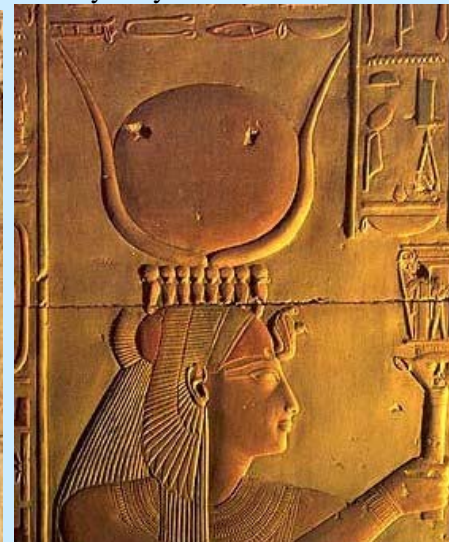
Hatshepsut's coronation crown; dynasty 18



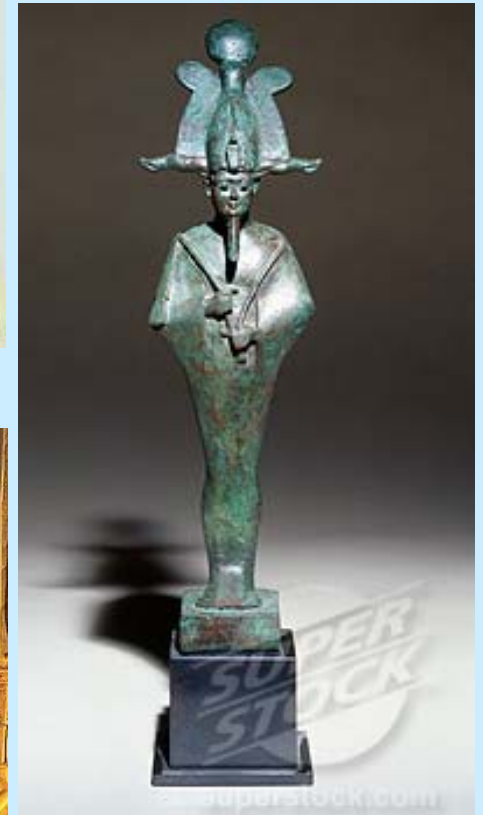
Khepresh: blue war crown (New Kingdom)



Amun crown (also double crown); first use: dynasty 11

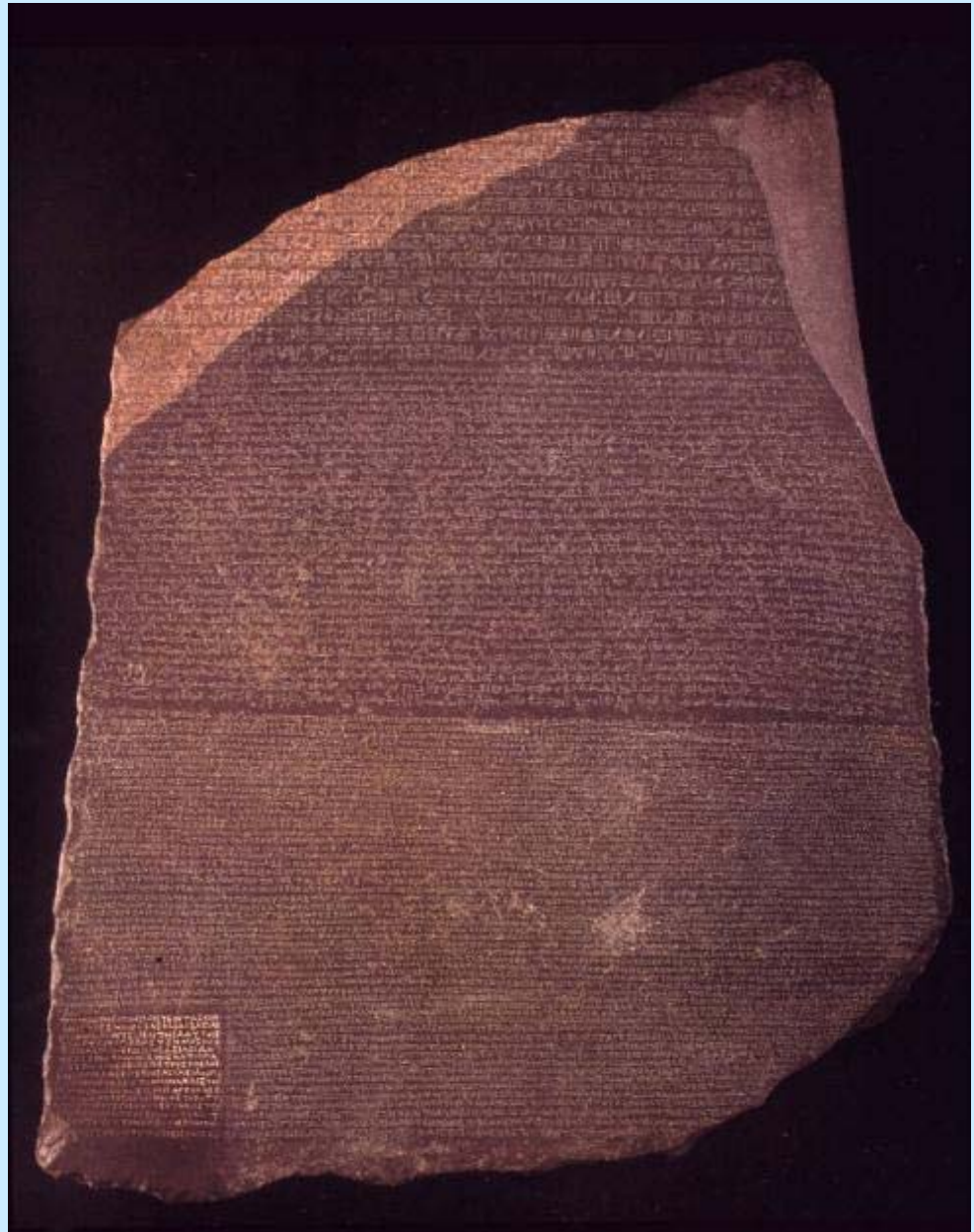
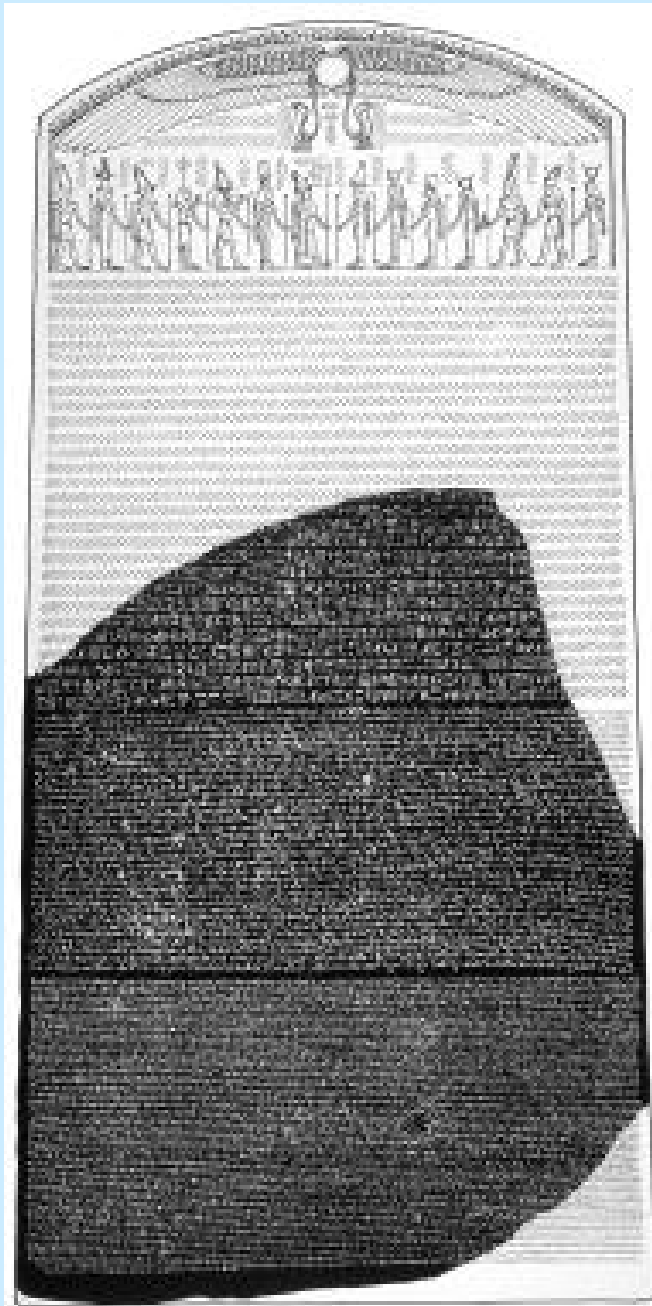


Divine goddess crown (esp. Isis, Hathor)



Atef crown (Osiris); earliest use: dynasty 5

<http://www.touregypt.net/featurestories/crownssofegypt.htm>; <http://s513.photobucket.com/user/Siyankan/media/Crowns/Khepresh.jpg.html>



Slide courtesy of Colleen Manassa

Hieroglyphic (adj.)
(n.: hieroglyph)



Hieratic



Demotic

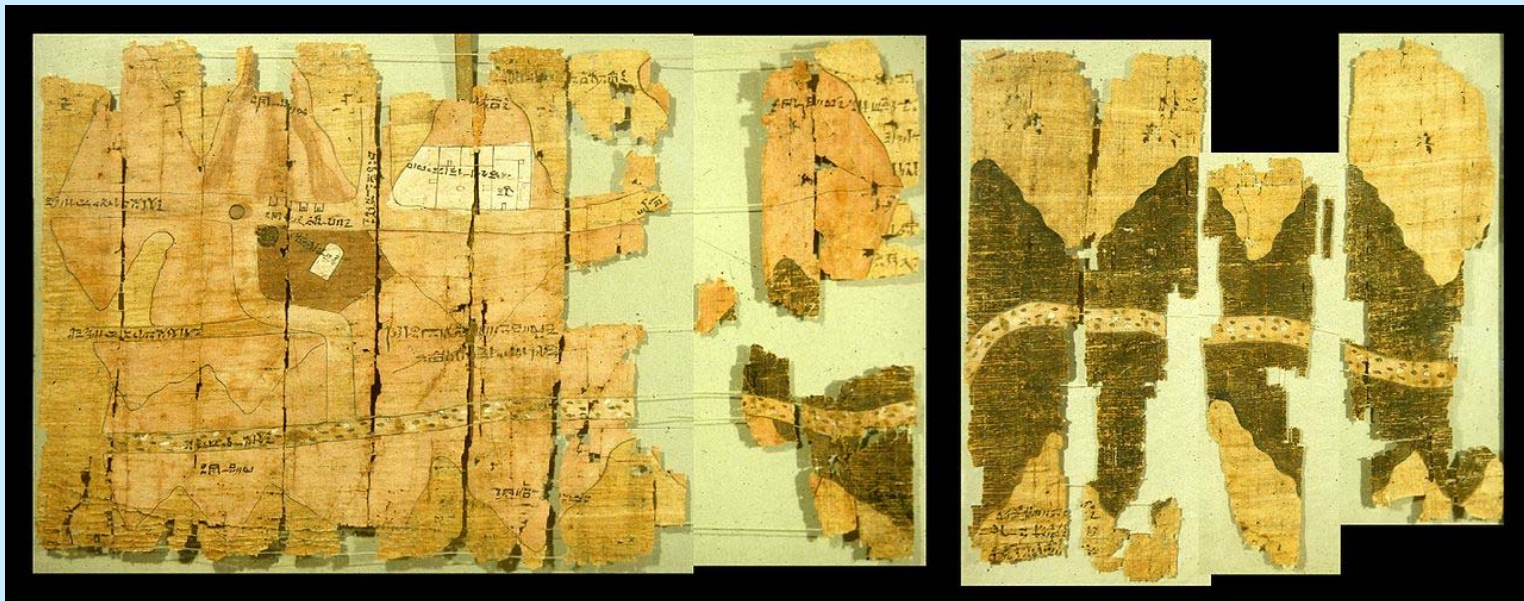
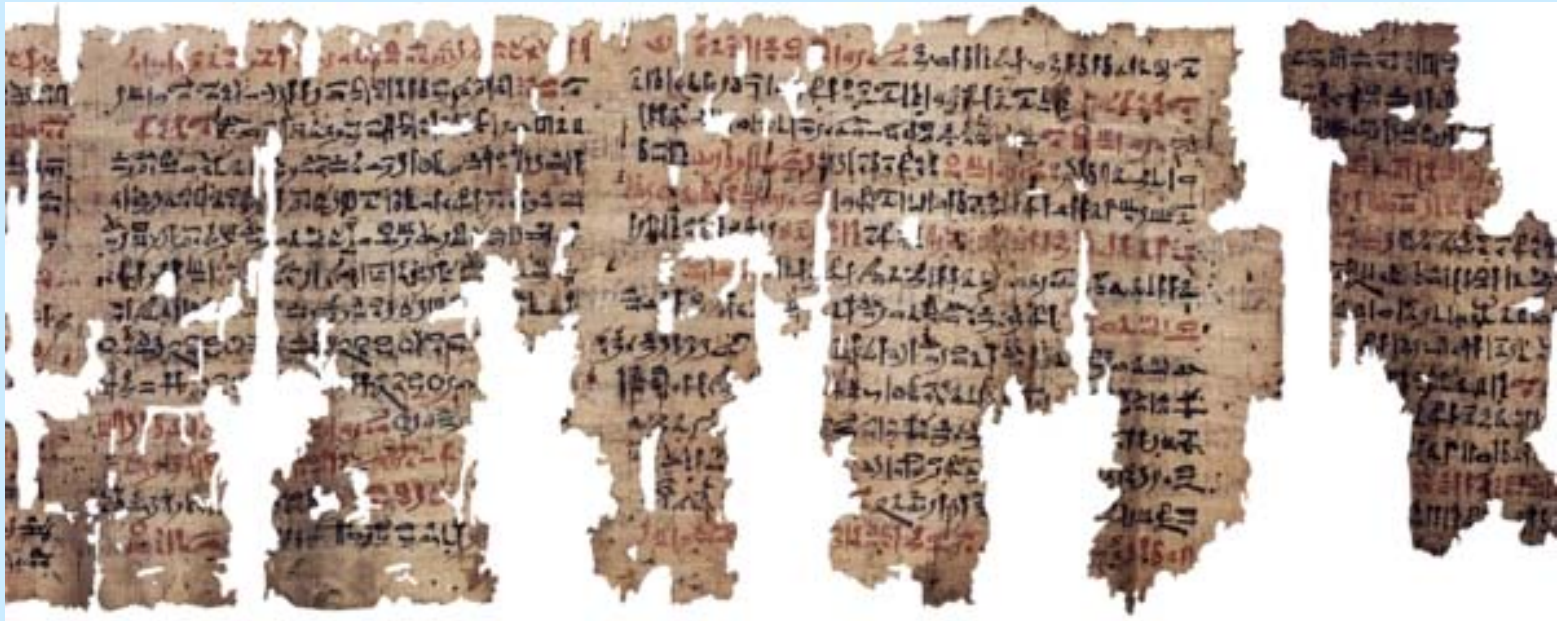


Coptic



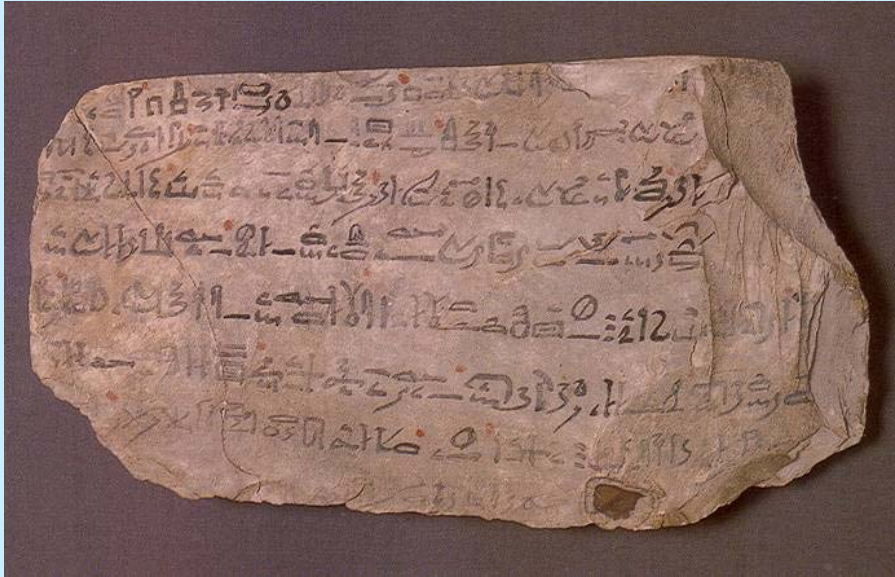


Papyrus





Ostraca

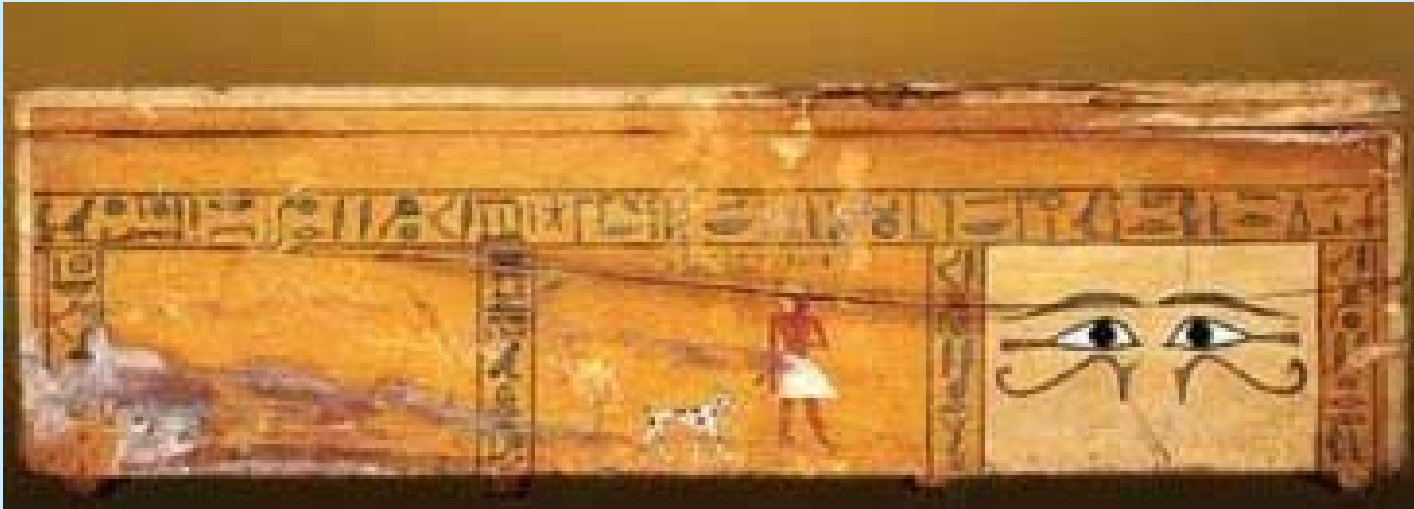


First pyramid texts

(Old Kingdom, ca. 2345 BCE)

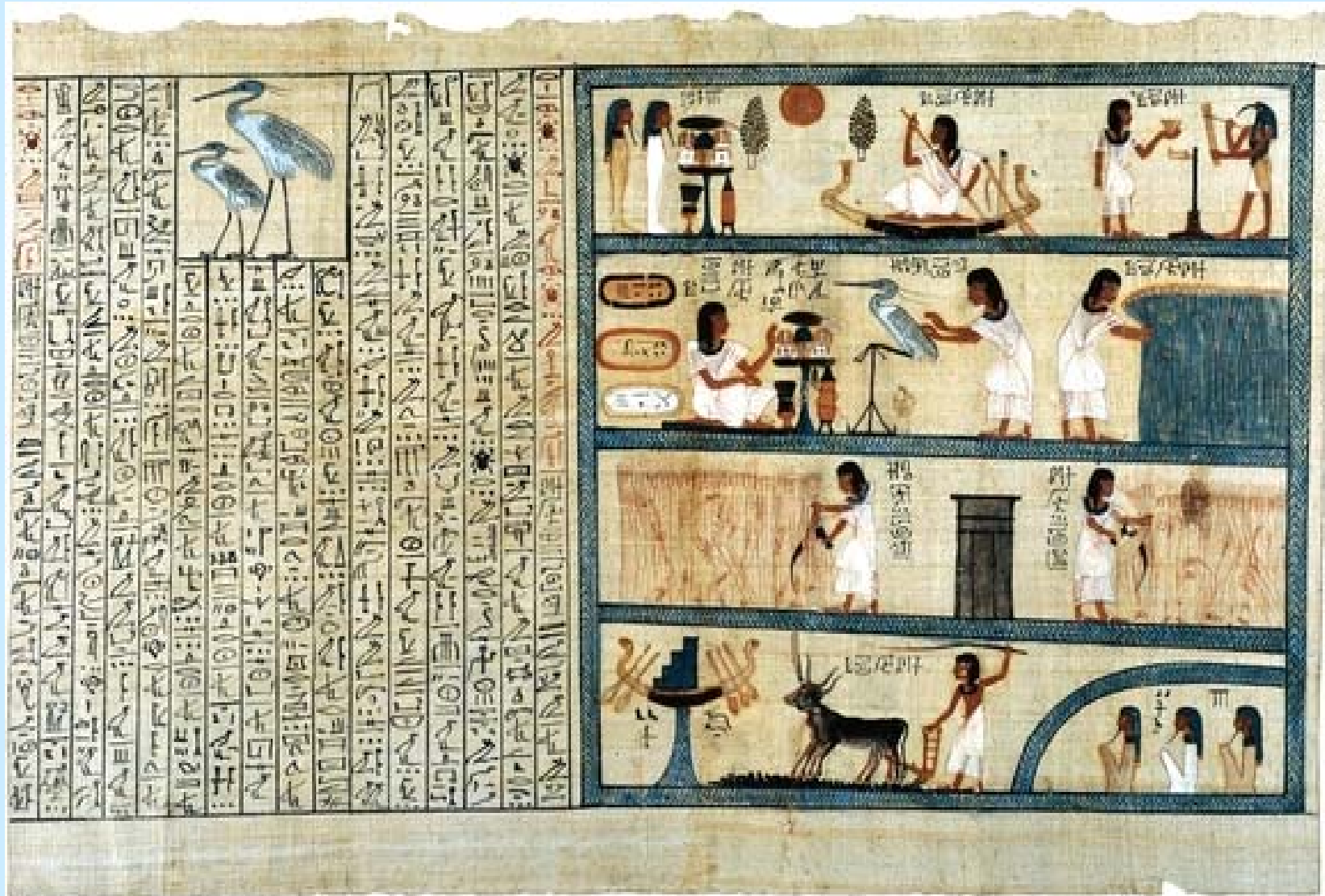


Coffin texts (Middle Kingdom)

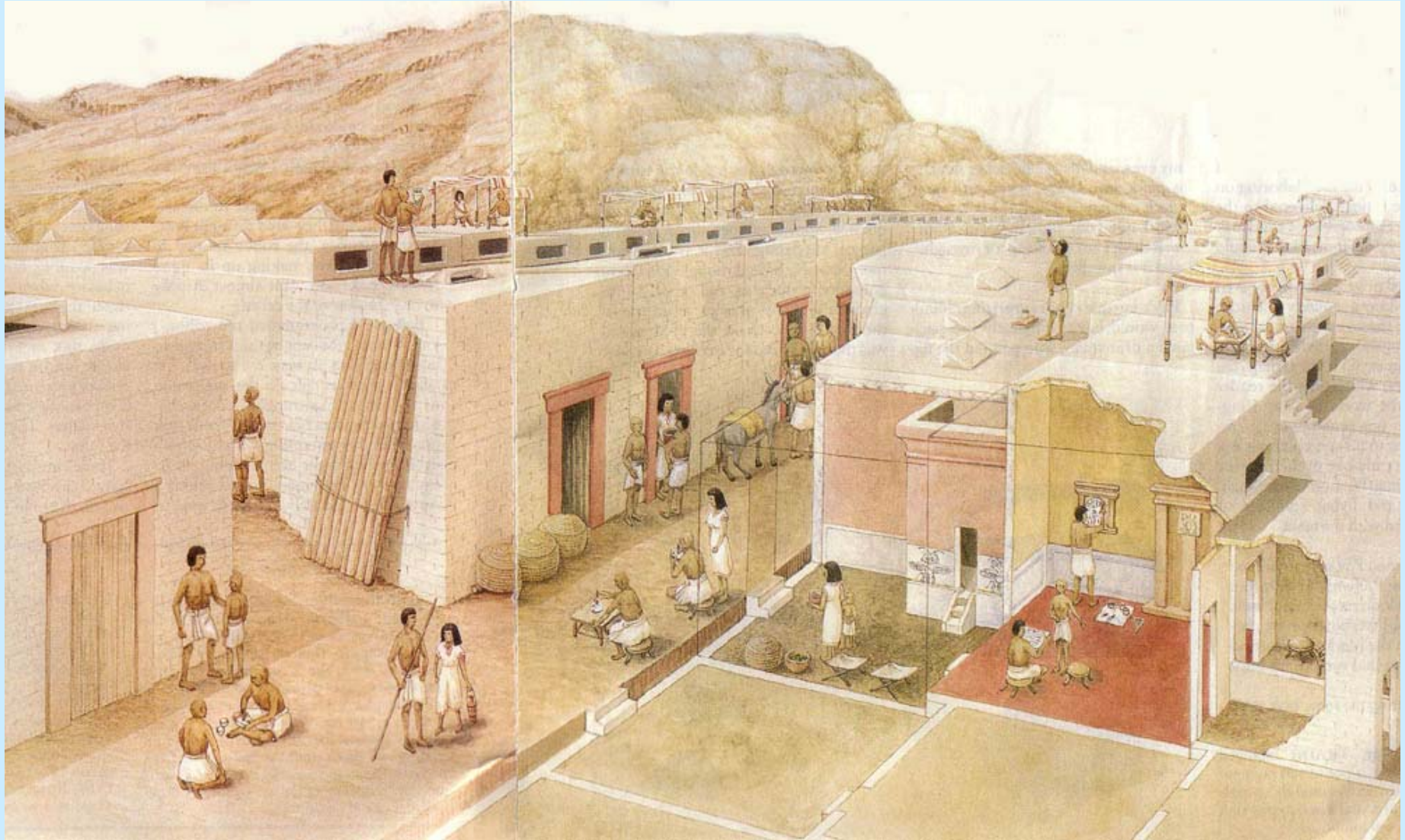


Photos are from the British Museum web site

A “page” from a Book of the Dead (New Kingdom)



Artist's view of Deir el-Medina

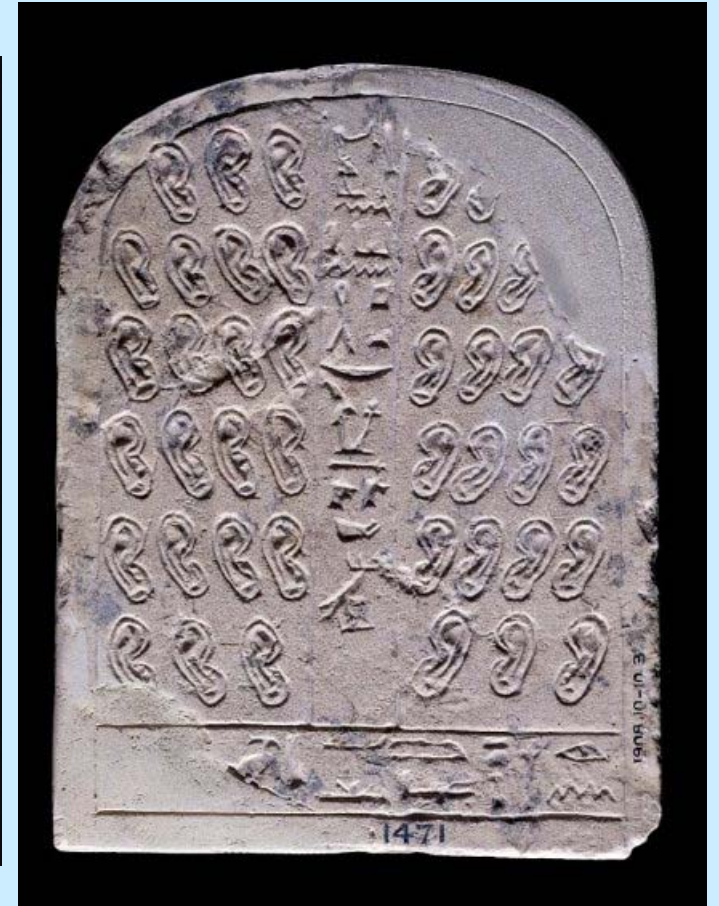


http://archaeology.about.com/gi/o.htm?zi=1/XJ&zTi=1&sdn=archaeology&cdn=education&tm=28&f=00&su=p284.13.342.ip_&tt=8&bt=0&ts=0&zu=http%3A//www.digitalegypt.ucl.ac.uk/ostraka/figured.html









Narmer mace head







Some Egyptian gods

NAME	SYMBOL	FUNCTION
Tawaret	hippo 	goddess of pregnancy, childbirth
Ma'at	feather 	goddess of order, justice, harmony, truth
Thoth	ibis, baboon 	god of wisdom, scribes
Sobek	crocodile 	sometimes creator god, sometimes destroyer
Apophis	snake 	god of chaos, leader of evil spirits
Ra/Re		solar god who nightly contends with Apophis







Valley of the Kings



Tomb models



Shabti/Shawabti/Ushabti





Hatshepsut (New Kingdom)



Temple of Hatshepsut



Akhenaten & Nefertiti





Lahun village residents

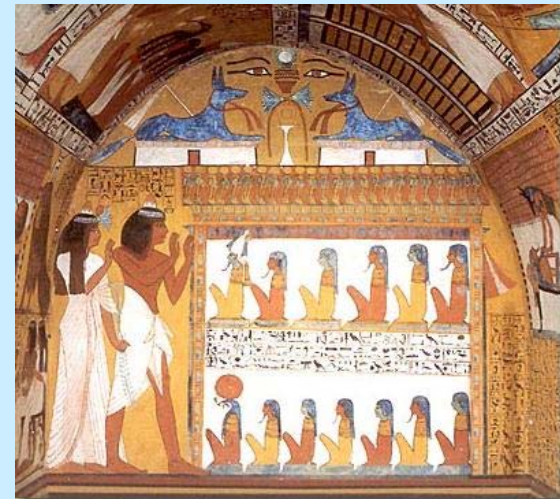
General labor

- Peasants
- Farmers
- Herdsmen
- Fishermen
- Laborers
- Builders
- Craftsmen
- Entertainers
- Servants (but not slaves)
- Captured foreigners
- Marshland dwellers
- Beggars

Higher status residents

- Officials and overseers who supervised the work
- Priests and other personnel employed in the king's pyramid temple
- Doctors
- Scribes
- Tradesmen

Tomb of a Deir el-Medina artisan



*Tomb, about 16 ft long x 8 ft high and wide, shared
with wife, children, grandchildren*

<http://www.touregypt.net/featurestories/sennedjemt.htm>

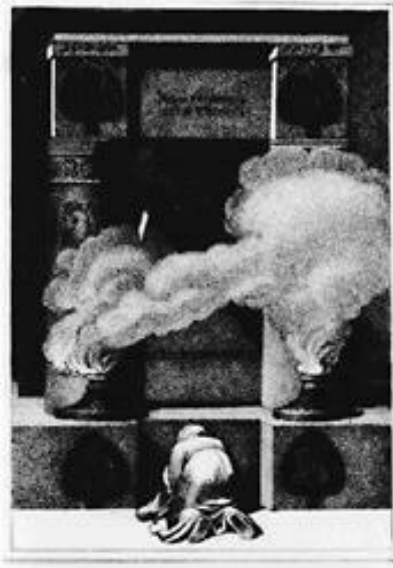
Tomb of an early Ramesside foreman or stone mason



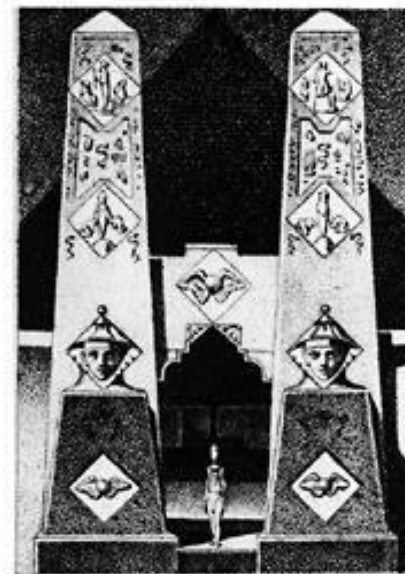
<http://www.touregypt.net/featurestories/pashedut.htm>, <http://xy2.org/lenka/Tomb3.html>

Playing cards (1819)

4♠/6♥



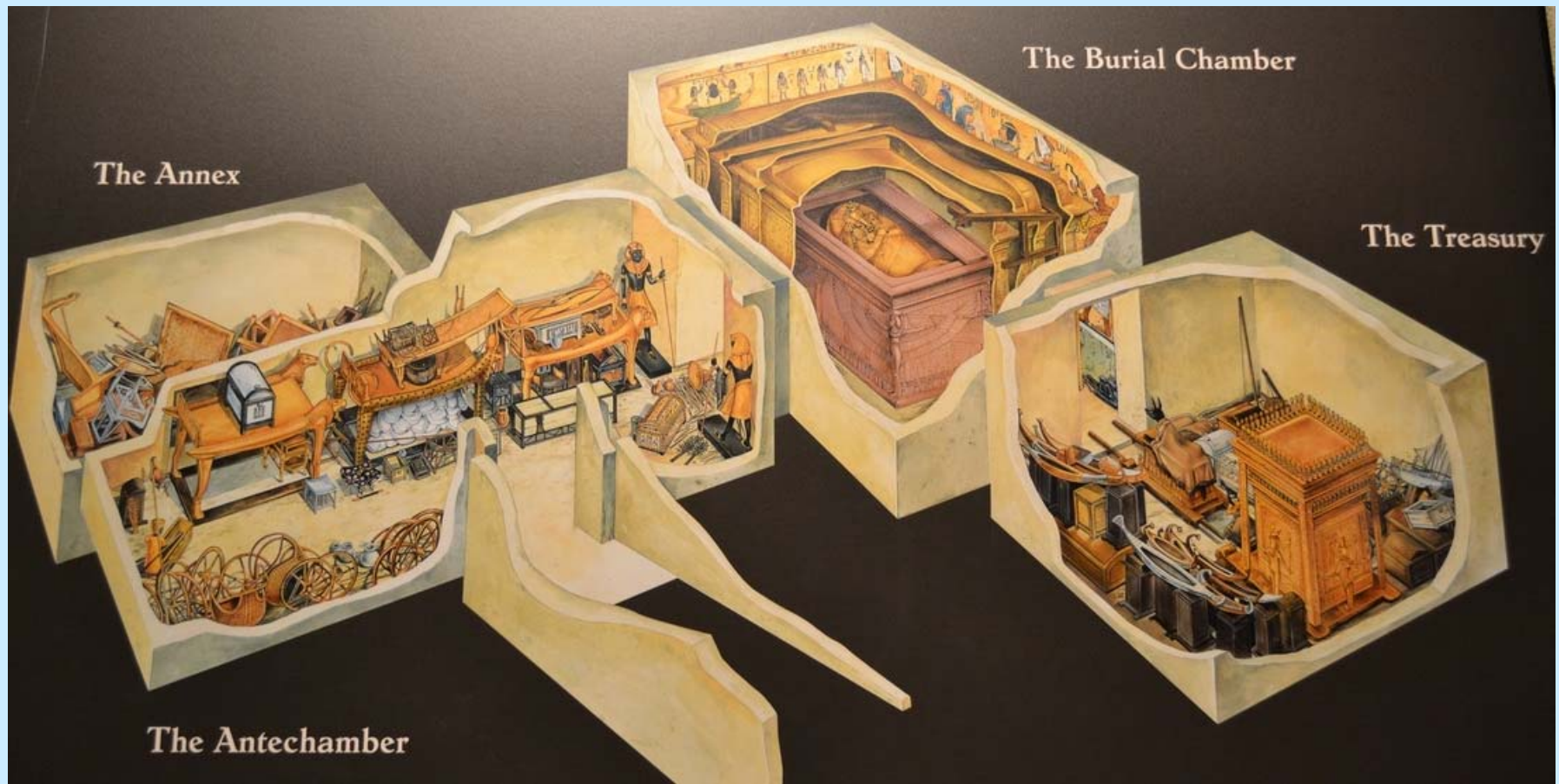
2♦/9♦

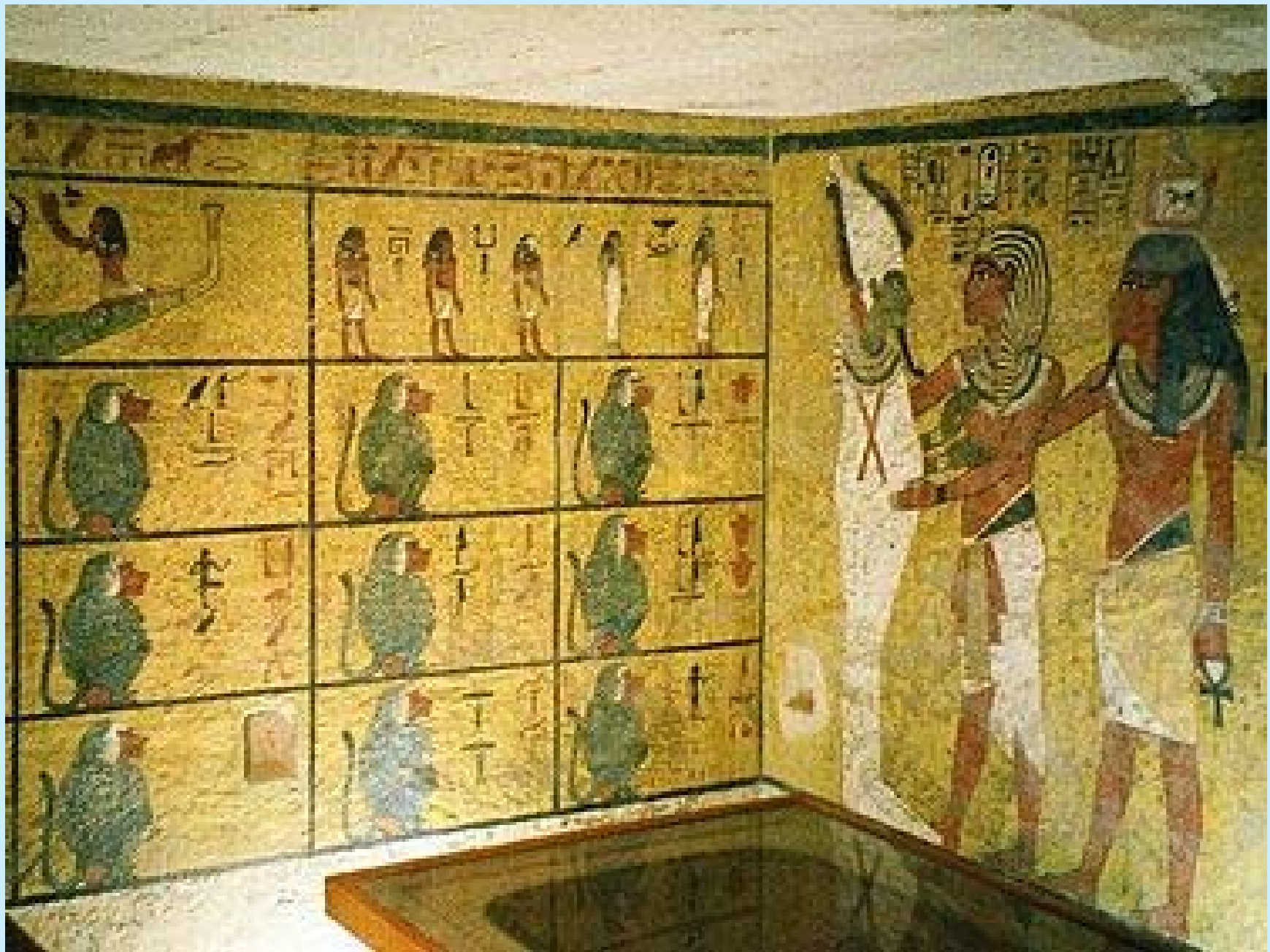


King Tut's tomb (Nov., 1922)



Tut's tomb





What did Tutankhamen look like?

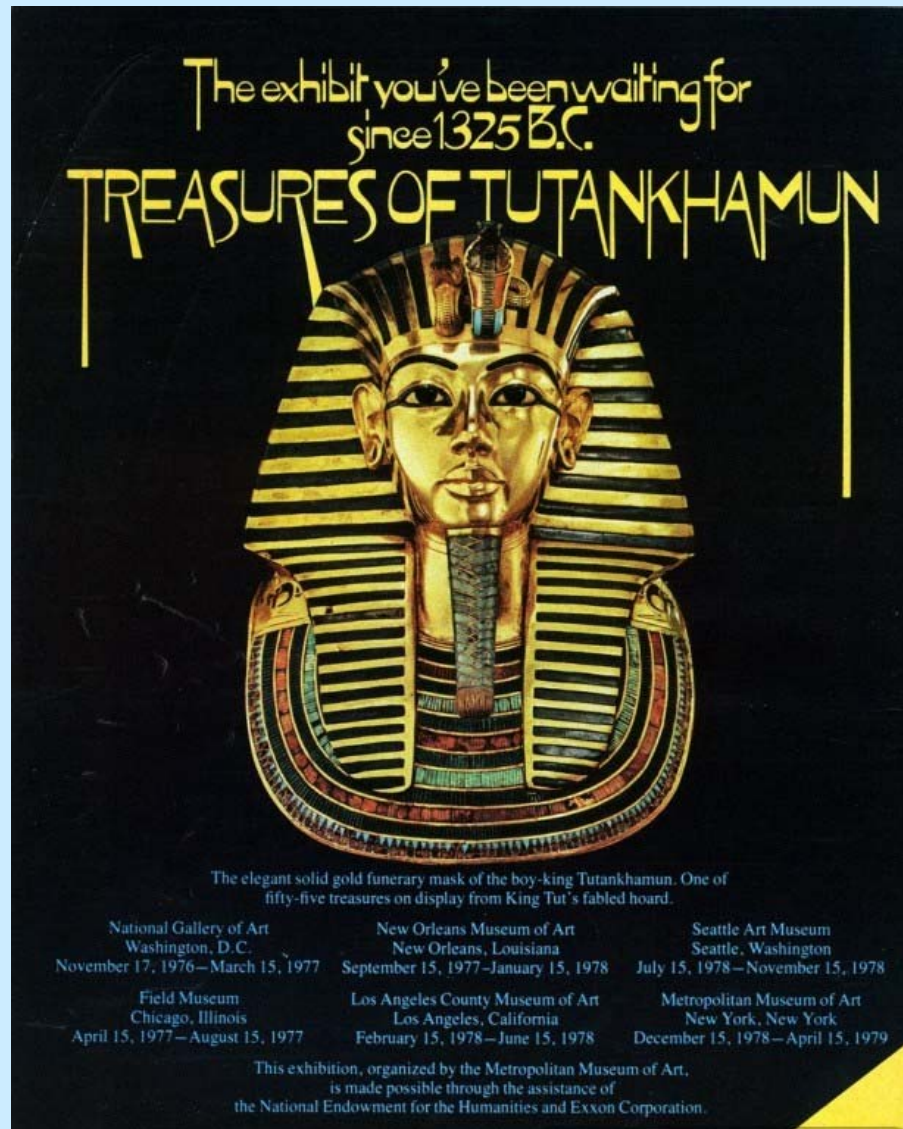


1960s *Batman* TV series



Victor Buono as King Tut, a deranged professor of Egyptology at Yale University.

King Tut exhibition tour of US, 1977



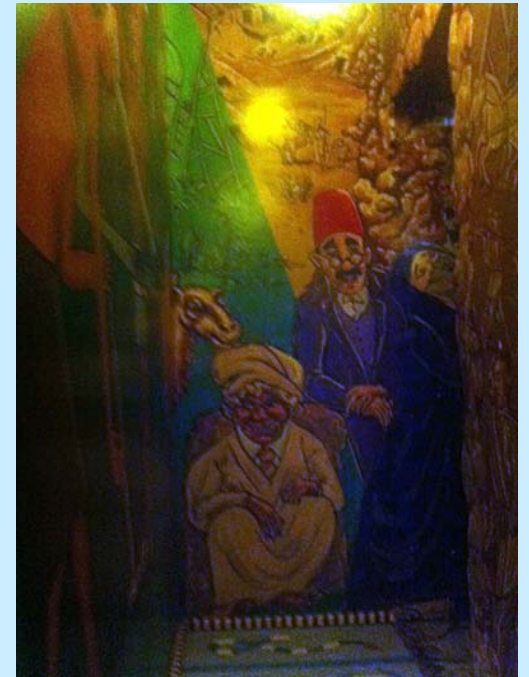
Saturday Night Live, 1970s



<http://www.goodreads.com/book/show/481446.Nefertiti>

“Tut’s Fever” (1986-88)

(Museum of the Moving Image, Queens, NYC)



Boardwalk Empire (HBO, season 3, 2012)



Less than 2 months after the discovery of Tut's tomb, the lead character throws an extravagant New Year's Eve party with a Tut theme.